

# SHELL TYPE NEEDLE ROLLER BEARINGS

- Shell Type Caged Needle Roller Bearings
- Shell Type Grease Retained Full Complement Needle Roller Bearings



## **Structure** and features

INCO Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are light-weight bearings with large load ratings. They employ a shell type outer ring made from a thin special-steel plate which is accurately drawn, carburized and quenched, thus providing the lowest sectional height among the needle roller bearings.

There are two types of bearings available in this series; the caged type and the full complement type. The appropriate type can be selected according to the operating conditions. The caged type has a structure in which the needle rollers are accurately guided by the cage and thrust rings. It is useful for applications at high-speed rotation. The full complement type needle roller bearing, on the other hand, is suitable for heavy-load applications at low-speed rotation.

Since these bearings are press-fitted into the housing, no fixtures for axial positioning are needed. They are ideal for use in mass-produced articles that require economy, and have a wide variety of applications.

# Structures of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings Standard Caged Type Outer ring Thrust ring Needle Roller Cage Caged and closed end type Outer ring Thrust ring Needle Roller Cage Caged type with two seals Outer ring Thrust ring Needle Roller Cage Grease retained full complement type Outer ring Needle Roller

g TA TLA

ВА

вна

B1 B2

Numerous varieties of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are available as shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Type of bearing

	Туре		Full complement		
Series		Standard	Closed end	With seals (1)	Grease retained
Metric series	_	TLA ··· Z	TLAM	TLA ··· UU	YTL
WELLIC SELIES	Heavy duty	TA ···Z	TAM	_	YT
Inch series	_	BA ···Z	BAM	_	YB
IIIUII SEITES	Heavy duty	BHA ··· Z	BHAM	_	YBH

Note(1) When the heavy duty type with seals or the closed end type with one seal is required, please consult IIII.

Remark A "W" is added to the model code to indicate that the rolling elements are of the double-row type. Example TAW 5045 Z

#### Shell Type Caged Needle Roller Bearings

#### Standard type

This type has a narrow gap between the bore of the marked-side flange of the outer ring (brand, bearing number, etc. are marked) and the shaft, which prevents grease leaks and the entry of foreign particles. This type has wide applications.

#### Closed end type

This type is completely closed on one side of the outer ring, and is ideal for use when perfect closing of shaft ends is desired.

The shape of the closed end surface of the outer ring is divided into two types, and the dimensions  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ in the illustrations shown in the dimension tables apply to the bearings with the roller set bore diameters,  $F_{\rm w}$  > 22 and  $F_{\rm w} \le$  22, respectively.

#### Type with seals at both sides

This type has a wider outer ring than the standard type and is installed with seals consisting of a reinforcing ring and special synthetic rubber to prevent grease leaks and the entry of foreign particles.

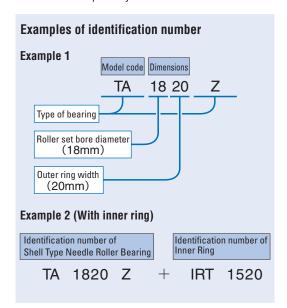
#### **Shell Type Grease Retained Full Complement Needle Roller Bearings**

This type has full complement rollers which extend to the full width of the outer ring raceway. It can, therefore, withstand heavy bearing loads and is most suitable for low and medium rotational speeds as well as rocking motions. As lubricating grease is prepacked with the rollers, the bearing can be operated immediately after being fitted.

## Identification Number

The identification number of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings consists of a model code and dimensions. Examples of the arrangement are shown below.

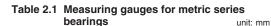
When using with inner rings, the assembled inner rings shown in the dimension tables are used. An example in this case is also shown below. Inner rings are delivered separately.



# **Accuracy**

The outer rings of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are thin and therefore cannot avoid deformation due to heat treatment. It is thus not appropriate to take direct measurements of the bearing. The roller set bore diameter is measured using a plug gauge or tapered gauge after press-fitting the bearing to a suitable ring gauge. The gauge specifications are shown in Tables 2.1 and 2.2.

Tolerances of outer ring width C are shown in Table



$F_{\mathrm{W}}$	Ring (	gauge	Plug gauge			
Nominal roller set bore diameter	TA Z(1)	TLA Z(2)	Go	No-go		
4	-	7.981	4.004	4.016		
5	_	8.981	5.004	5.016		
6	_	9.981	6.004	6.016		
7	_	10.977	7.005	7.020		
8	14.992	11.977	8.005	8.020		
9	15.992	12.977	9.005	9.020		
10	16.992	13.977	10.005	10.020		
12	18.991	15.977 <sup>(3)</sup> 17.977 <sup>(3)</sup>	12.006	12.024		
13	ı	18.972	13.006	13.024		
14	21.991	19.972	14.006	14.024		
15	21.991	20.972	15.006	15.024		
16	23.991	21.972	16.006	16.024		
17	23.991	22.972	17.006	17.024		
18	24.991	23.972	18.006	18.024		
19	26.991	1	19.007	19.028		
20	26.991 <sup>(4)</sup> 27.991 <sup>(4)</sup>	25.972	20.007	20.028		
21	28.991	_	21.007	21.028		
22	28.991 <sup>(5)</sup> 29.991 <sup>(5)</sup>	27.972	22.007	22.028		
24	30.989 <sup>(6)</sup> 31.989 <sup>(6)</sup>	_	24.007	24.028		
25	32.989	31.967	25.007	25.028		
26	33.989	_	26.007	26.028		
28	36.989	34.967	28.007	28.028		
29	37.989	_	29.007	29.028		
30	39.989	36.967	30.007	30.028		
32	41.989	_	32.009	32.034		
35	44.989	41.967	35.009	35.034		
37	46.989	-	37.009	37.034		
38	47.989	_	38.009	38.034		
40	49.989	46.967	40.009	40.034		
45	54.988	51.961	45.009	45.034		
50	61.988	57.961	50.009	50.034		
55	66.988	62.961	55.010	55.040		
60	71.988	_	60.010	60.040		
62	73.988	_	62.010	62.040		
65	76.988	_	65.010	65.040		
70	81.987	_	70.010	70.040		

Notes(1) Also applicable to TAM and YT

- (2) Also applicable to TLAM, YTL, TLA...UU
- (3) The upper value is for TLA 1210Z model, and the lower value is for TLA 1212Z model
- (4) The lower value is for TA 202820Z model, and the upper value is for models other than TA 202820Z model.
- (5) The lower value is for TA 223016Z and TA 223020Z models, and the upper value is for models other than those models.
- (6) The lower value is for TA 243216Z and TA 243220Z models, and the upper value is for models other than those models

Table 2.2 Measuring gauges for inch series bearings

	bearings		unit. min			
$F_{\mathrm{w}}$	Ring	gauge	Plug	gauge		
Nominal roller set bore diameter	BA · · · Z(1)	BHA Z(2)	Go	No-go		
3.969	7.155	_	3.990	4.016		
4.762	8.730	_	4.783	4.808		
6.350	11.125	_	6.388	6.414		
7.938	12.713	14.300	7.976	8.001		
9.525	14.300	15.888	9.563	9.588		
11.112	15.888	17.475	11.151	11.176		
12.700	17.475	19.063	12.738	12.764		
14.288	19.063	20.650	14.326	14.351		
15.875	20.650	22.238	15.913	15.938		
17.462	22.238	23.825	17.501	17.526		
19.050	25.387	26.975	19.063	19.088		
20.638	26.975	28.562	20.650	20.676		
22.225	28.562	30.150	22.238	22.263		
23.812	30.150	_	23.825	23.851		
25.400	31.737	33.325	25.413	25.438		
26.988	33.325	_	27.000	27.026		
28.575	34.912	38.087	28.588	28.613		
30.162	38.087	_	30.175	30.201		
31.750	38.087	41.262	31.763	31.788		
33.338	41.262	_	33.350	33.378		
34.925	41.262	44.437	34.938	34.966		
38.100	47.612	_	38.113	38.143		
41.275	50.787	_	41.288	41.318		
44.450	53.962	57.137	44.463	44.496		
47.625	57.137	_	47.638	47.671		
50.800	60.312	_	50.815	50.848		
52.388	_	64.280	52.413	52.451		
53.975	63.487	_	53.990	54.028		
57.150	66.662	_	57.165	57.203		
66.675	76.187	_	66.700	66.738		
69.850	79.362	_	69.875	69.914		
Notes(1) Als	so applicable	to BAM and Y	В			

(2) Also applicable to BHAM and YBH

Table 3 Tolerances of outer ring width C unit: mm

Series	Tolerance
Metric	0~-0.20
Inch	0~-0.25

TLA ВА вна

В

**B4** 

As the outer ring is thin, the correct dimensions and accuracy of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are obtained only after they have been press-fitted into the housing bore. Bearing accuracy is directly affected by housing dimensions, shape and rigidity. This should be taken into account when considering fit and accuracy. The radial clearance after fitting the bearing to the shaft and the housing bore varies with their tolerances.

Table 4 shows the recommended fit for Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings.

Table 5 shows a calculation example of radial clearance after fitting. This calculation applies to bearings without inner ring to be fitted into rigid steel or cast iron housings. When the housing is made of light alloy or a thin steel pipe, it is necessary to check dimensions by actual measurement.

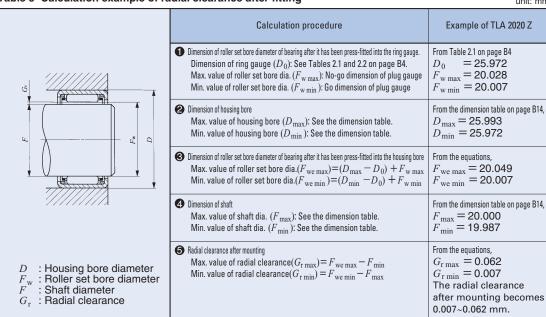
Generally, when making the radial clearance smaller, it is recommended that the shaft diameter be increased, without decreasing the housing bore diam-

Table 4 Recommended fit

		Tolerance class					
Type of bearing	Housing material	Shat	Housing bore				
		Without inner ring	With inner ring	riousing bore			
TA···Z, BA···Z, BHA···Z,	Steel Cast iron	h6	k5(j5)	J7			
TAM, BAM, BHAM, YT, YB, YBH	Light alloy (Thin steel pipe)	h6	k5(j5)	M7(N7)			
TLA ···Z, TLAM, YTL,	Steel Cast iron	h6	k5(j5)	N7			
TLA····UU	Light alloy (Thin steel pipe)	h6	k5(j5)	R7(S7)			

Note(1) When housings are made of light alloy or a thin steel pipe, the roller set bore diameter is greatly affected by the housing thickness and shape. Therefore, before mass-production assembly, assembly tests should be carried out to confirm the amount of dimensional change and to determine the tolerance of the shaft which will give normal clearances.

Table 5 Calculation example of radial clearance after fitting



## Lubrication

Bearings with prepacked grease are shown in Table 6. ALVANIA GREASE S2 (SHELL) is prepacked as the lubricating grease.

In the case of bearings without prepacked grease, perform proper lubrication for use. If the bearings are operated without lubrication, the wear of the roller contact surfaces will increase and the bearing life will be shortened.

Table 6 Bearings with prepacked grease

## Oil Hole

For Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings with an oil hole, "OH" is appended to the end of the identification

#### Example TA 2525 Z OH

The symbol "OH" is not marked on the bearing itself, but is shown on its packaging, etc. When bearings with multiple oil holes are required, please consult IKO.

#### O: With prepacked grease X: Without prepacked grease

				•	
Bearing type			Full complement		
Series		Standard	Closed end	With seals	Grease retained
Metric series	TLA, TLAM, YTL	×	×	0	0
Wethic Selles	TA, TAM, YT	×	×	_	0
Inch sorios	BA, BAM, YB	×	×	_	0
Inch series	BHA, BHAM, YBH	×	×	_	0

# Static Safety Factor

Since Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings employ an outer ring made from a thin steel plate which is drawn, carburized and quenched, excessively large loads must be avoided. The required static safety factor is usually more than 3.

# Specifications of shaft and housing

Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are commonly used without an inner ring. In such cases, the surface hardness of the raceway surface should be  $58 \sim$ 64HRC and the surface roughness should not exceed  $0.2 \mu \, \text{m}$  $R_a$ . However, when the operating condition is not severe, a surface roughness  $0.8 \mu mR_a$  or less can be used.

If the surface hardness is low, the load rating must be corrected by the hardness factor shown on page A20. When the shaft cannot be heat treated and finished by grinding, the use of IKO Inner Rings for Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings (See page H1.) is recommended.

# **Mounting**

Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings should be pressed into the housings gently using the appropriate tool as shown in Fig. 1, with their marked end surface up. As the outer ring is thin, it must never be struck directly with a hammer.

Since the outer rings of Shell Type Needle Roller Bearings are firmly fitted to housing bores with interference, it is unnecessary to fix them axially. Fig. 2 shows mounting examples.

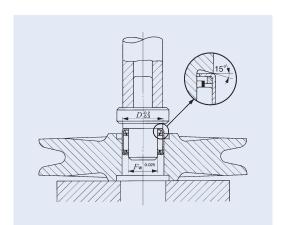
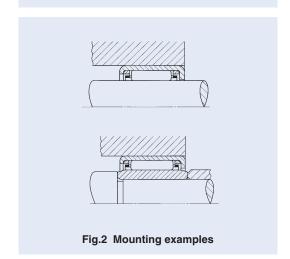


Fig.1 Example of mounting tool



1N=0.102kgf=0.2248lbs. 1mm=0.03937inch

B6

В

TLA

ВА

ВНА

## IKO

B

TLA BA BHA

## SHELL TYPE NEEDLE ROLLER BEARINGS

#### Inch Series





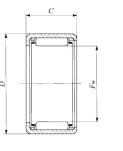


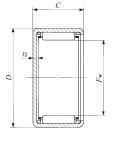
### Shaft dia. 14.288 — 15.875mm

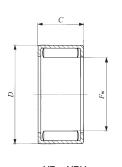
Shaft dia.	Identification number									
mm (inch)	Standard	Mass (Ref. ) g	Closed end	Mass (Ref. )	Standard	Mass (Ref. )	Closed end	Mass (Ref. )	Grease retained	Mass (Ref. ) g
14.288	BA 95 Z BA 96 Z BA 97 Z BA 98 Z BA 910 Z BA 912 Z	4.9 5.9 6.9 7.9 9.9 11.7	BAM 95 BAM 96 BAM 97 BAM 98 BAM 910 BAM 912	5.8 6.8 7.8 8.9 10.8 12.6	- - - - -		- - - - -			_ _ _ _ _
( <sup>9</sup> / <sub>16</sub> )	_ _ _		_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	YB 98 YB 910 YB 912	10.1 12.7 15.4
	_   _   -   -		_ _ _	BHA 98 Z BHA 910 Z BHA 912 Z	1	BHAM 98 BHAM 910 BHAM 912	12.5 14.7 17.4	_ _ _	_ _ _	
<b>15.875</b> (5/8)	BA 105 Z BA 107 Z BA 108 Z BA 1010 Z BA 1012 Z BA 1016 Z ————————————————————————————————————	5.3 7.6 8.7 10.8 12.9 15.1 17.3 — — —	BAM 105 BAM 107 BAM 108 BAM 1010 BAM 1014 BAM 1016	6.5 8.7 9.9 12 14 16.2 18.4 — — — —	BHA 108 Z BHA 1010 Z BHA 1016 Z		BHAM 108 BHAM 1010 BHAM 1012 BHAM 1016		    YB 105 YB 108 YB 1012    YBH 108	

Note(1) Allowable rotational speed applies to oil lubrication. For grease lubrication, a maximum of 60% of this value is allowable.

Shell Type Grease Retained Full Complement Needle Roller Bearings are provided with prepacked grease. Standard type and closed end type bearings are not provided with prepacked grease, so perform proper lubrication when using these types of bearings.







BAM BHAM

YB	YBH	

Bounda	ry dimensior	ns mm(inch)		Standard	mounting	dimension	ns mm	Basic dynamic load rating	Basic static	Allowable	Assembled inner ring
$F_{ m w}$	D	C	t <sub>2</sub>		t dia. 6 Min.	Housing J Max.	bore dia. 7   Min.	C N	$C_0$	speed(1)	Š
14.288 ( % <sub>16</sub> )	19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾) 19.050 (¾)	7.92( .312) 9.52( .375) 11.13( .438) 12.70( .500) 15.88( .625) 19.05( .750) 12.70( .500) 15.88( .625)	1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	14.288	14.277	19.062	19.041	2 760 3 850 4 860 5 220 7 050 8 690 11 600 14 300	2 970 4 560 6 140 6 740 9 910 13 000 20 400 26 700	30 000 30 000 30 000 30 000 30 000 30 000 11 000	IRB 68 IRB 612 IRB 68
14.288 (%) 14.288 (%) 14.288 (%) 14.288 (%)	19.050 (3/4) 20.638 (3/6) 20.638 (3/6) 20.638 (3/6)	19.05( .750) 12.70( .500) 15.88( .625) 19.05( .750)	1.3 1.3	14.288	14.277	20.650	20.629	6 380 9 280 11 600	7 330 11 900 15 900	30 000 30 000 30 000 30 000	IRB 612 IRB 68 IRB 612
15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%) 15.875 (%)	$\begin{array}{c} 20.638 \left( \frac{1}{16} \right) \\ 20.638 \left( \frac{1}{16} \right) \end{array}$	7.92( .312) 11.13( .438) 12.70( .500) 15.88( .625) 19.05( .750) 22.22( .875) 25.40(1.000) 7.92( .312) 12.70( .500) 19.05( .750)	1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	15.875	15.864	20.650	20.629	2 870 5 040 5 420 7 320 9 020 10 700 12 300 7 580 12 300 17 800	3 220 6 660 7 310 10 700 14 100 17 500 20 800 12 200 22 700 36 600	25 000 25 000 25 000 25 000 25 000 25 000 25 000 9 500 9 500 9 500	IRB 68-1 IRB 714 IRB 716 IRB 68-1 IRB 68-1 IRB 612-1
15.875 (½) 15.875 (½) 15.875 (½) 15.875 (½) 15.875 (½)	$\begin{array}{c} 22.225 \left(\frac{7}{8}\right) \\ 22.225 \left(\frac{7}{8}\right) \\ 22.225 \left(\frac{7}{8}\right) \\ 22.225 \left(\frac{7}{8}\right) \\ 22.225 \left(\frac{7}{8}\right) \end{array}$	12.70( .500) 15.88( .625) 19.05( .750) 25.40(1.000) 12.70( .500)	1.3 1.3	15.875	15.864	22.237	22.216	6 680 10 200 12 700 17 400 15 000	8 020 13 800 18 500 27 600 22 400	25 000 25 000 25 000 25 000 9 500	IRB 68-1 IRB 612-1 IRB 716 IRB 68-1